

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

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**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application.

**Listing of Claims:**

Claim 1 (Currently Amended): A method comprising:

mapping auscultatory sounds associated with known physiological conditions to a set of one or more disease regions defined within a multidimensional space by:

(i) formulating a set of matrices that store digitized representations of the auscultatory sounds associated with the known physiological conditions, wherein each matrix is associated with a different one of the physiological conditions and stores the digitized representations of the auscultatory sounds associated with the respective physiological condition, and

(ii) applying singular value decomposition ("SVD") to each of the matrices to compute respective sets of sub-matrices that define the disease regions within the multidimensional space;

programming a diagnostic device in accordance with configuration data generated by the application of SVD to the set of matrices, wherein the configuration data includes at least one of the sub-matrices associated with the different physiological conditions;

generating, with the diagnostic device, a set of one or more vectors within the multidimensional space representative of auscultatory sounds associated with a patient; and

outputting, with the diagnostic device, a diagnostic message associated with a physiological condition of the patient as a function of the vectors and the disease regions defined within the multidimensional space.

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

**Claim 2 (Original):** The method of claim 1, wherein outputting a diagnostic message comprises:

selecting one of the disease regions of the multidimensional space as a function of orientations of the vectors within the multidimensional space; and  
outputting the diagnostic message based on the selection.

**Claim 3 (Original):** The method of claim 2, wherein each of the vectors correspond to a respective one of the disease regions, and wherein selecting one of the disease regions comprises selecting one of the disease regions as a function of a distance between each of the vectors and the respective disease region.

**Claim 4 (Original):** The method of claim 3, wherein selecting one of the disease regions comprises:

identifying which of the vectors has a minimum distance from its respective disease region; and  
selecting the disease region associate with the identified vectors.

**Claim 5 (Original):** The method of claim 1, wherein each disease region within the multidimensional space is defined by characteristics of the auscultatory sounds associated with the known physiological conditions that have been identified as indicators for the respective physiological condition.

**Claim 6 (Currently Amended):** ~~The method of claim 1,~~

A method comprising:

mapping auscultatory sounds associated with known physiological conditions to a set of one or more disease regions defined within a multidimensional space;

generating a set of one or more vectors within the multidimensional space representative of auscultatory sounds associated with a patient; and

~~wherein outputting a diagnostic message comprises outputting a pass/fail message that indicates whether an abnormal physiological condition of the patient has been detected as a function of the vectors and the disease regions defined within the multidimensional space.~~

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

Claim 7 (Original): The method of claim 1, wherein outputting a diagnostic message comprises outputting a diagnostic message identifying one or more specific pathologies currently being experienced by patient.

Claim 8 (Original): The method of claim 1, wherein outputting a diagnostic message comprises outputting the diagnostic message to indicate the patient is susceptible to one or more of the physiological conditions.

Claim 9 (Currently Amended): ~~The method of claim 1,~~  
A method comprising:  
mapping auscultatory sounds associated with known physiological conditions to a set of  
one or more disease regions defined within a multidimensional space;  
generating a set of one or more vectors within the multidimensional space representative  
of auscultatory sounds associated with a patient; and  
outputting a diagnostic message associated with a physiological condition of the patient  
as a function of the vectors and the disease regions defined within the multidimensional space,  
wherein outputting a diagnostic message comprises selecting a message type for the diagnostic message based on a user configurable mode.

Claim 10 (Currently Amended): The method of claim 9[[1]], wherein the message type comprises one of a pass/fail message type, a suggested diagnosis message type, and a predictive diagnosis message type.

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

Claim 11 (Currently Amended): ~~The method of claim 1;~~ A method comprising:  
mapping auscultatory sounds associated with known physiological conditions to a set of  
one or more disease regions defined within a multidimensional space;  
generating a set of one or more vectors within the multidimensional space representative  
of auscultatory sounds associated with a patient; and  
outputting a diagnostic message associated with a physiological condition of the patient  
as a function of the vectors and the disease regions defined within the multidimensional space,  
wherein the diagnostic message comprises outputting a severity indicator based on a  
calculated distance from at least one of the vectors and a normal region within the  
multidimensional space.

Claim 12 (Cancelled).

Claim 13 (Currently Amended): The method of claim ~~11~~12, wherein each of the matrices  
comprises an NxM matrix storing N of the digitized representations and M digital values for each  
of the digitized representations.

Claim 14 (Currently Amended): The method of claim ~~11~~12, wherein formulating a set of  
matrices comprises formulating the set of matrices to store digitized representations in a raw  
format that has not been filtered.

Claim 15 (Currently Amended): The method of claim ~~11~~12, further comprising storing at  
least a portion of one or more of the sub-matrices within a database for use as configuration data  
for a diagnostic device.

Claim 16 (Original): The method of claim 15, further comprising storing the configuration data  
in a format that can be used by the diagnostic device to compute the vectors to represent the  
auscultatory sounds associated with the patient within the multidimensional space.

Claim 17 (Cancelled).

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

**Claim 18 (Currently Amended):** The method of claim ~~11~~2, wherein applying SVD comprises applying SVD to decompose a matrix *A* of the set of matrices into the product of three sub-matrices as:

$$A=UDV^T,$$

where *U* is an *N*×*M* matrix with orthogonal columns, *D* is an *M*×*M* non-negative diagonal matrix and *V* is an *M*×*M* orthogonal matrix.

**Claim 19 (Original):** The method of claim 18, further comprising:

computing a set of matrices *T* by pair-wise multiplying each of the computed *U* matrices with the other *U* matrices;

performing SVD on each of the resultant matrices *T* to decompose each matrix *T* into a respective set of sub-matrices; and

applying the sub-matrices generated from each of the matrices *T* to identify portions of the *U* matrices to be used in diagnosis of the patient.

**Claim 20 (Original):** The method of claim 19, wherein applying the sub-matrices generated from each of the matrices *T* comprises applying the sub-matrices generated from each of the matrices *T* to identify portions of the *U* matrices that maximize the orthogonality of the respective disease regions within the multidimensional space.

**Claim 21 (Currently amended):** The method of claim 15, further comprising ~~computing~~:

computing respective average vectors from the set of matrices, wherein each average vector represents an average of the digitized representations of the auscultatory sounds associated with the respective physiological conditions; and

applying the average vectors and the configuration data with the diagnostic device to the auscultatory sounds associated with the patient to generate the set of vectors within the multidimensional space.

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

**Claim 22 (Original):** The method of claim 21, wherein applying the average vectors and the configuration data with the diagnostic device comprises:

subtracting the corresponding average vectors from a vector representing the auscultatory sounds associated with the patient to generate a set of difference vectors, wherein each difference vector corresponds to a different one of the disease regions in the multi-dimensional space; and

applying the sub-matrices of the configuration data to the difference vectors to generate the vectors representative of the auscultatory sounds associated with the patient.

**Claim 23 (Original):** The method of claim 22, wherein applying the sub-matrices of the configuration data comprises multiplying the difference vectors by the corresponding one of the *U* sub-matrices to produce a respective one of the vectors representative of the auscultatory sounds associated with the patient.

**Claim 24 (Original):** The method of claim 1, wherein each of the auscultatory sounds associated with known physiological conditions comprises a digitized representation of sounds recorded over a plurality of heart cycles.

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

Claim 25 (Currently Amended): ~~The method of claim 24,~~ A method comprising:  
mapping auscultatory sounds associated with known physiological conditions to a set of  
one or more disease regions defined within a multidimensional space, wherein each of the  
auscultatory sounds associated with known physiological conditions comprises a digitized  
representation of sounds recorded over a plurality of heart cycles, and wherein mapping  
auscultatory sounds comprises:

(i) processing each of the digitized representations to identify a starting point and ending point for each of the heart cycles;

(ii) processing each of the digitized representations to identify starting and ending times for systole and diastole periods of each of the heart cycles, and S1 and S2 periods for each of the heart cycles; and

(iii) re-sampling the digitized representations based on the identified starting and ending times for the systole and diastole periods and the S1 and S2 periods to normalize each of the heart cycles to a common heart rate;

generating a set of one or more vectors within the multidimensional space representative of auscultatory sounds associated with a patient; and

outputting a diagnostic message associated with a physiological condition of the patient as a function of the vectors and the disease regions defined within the multidimensional space.

Claim 26 (Original): The method of claim 1, wherein the physiological conditions include one or more of a normal physiological condition, aortic regurgitation, aortic stenosis, tricuspid regurgitation, tricuspid stenosis, pulmonary stenosis, pulmonary regurgitation, mitral regurgitation, aortic aneurisms, carotid artery stenosis and mitral stenosis.

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

**Claim 27 (Original):** The method of claim 1, further comprising:

capturing the auscultatory sounds associated with the patient using a first device;  
communicating a digitized representation of the captured auscultatory sounds from the first device to a second device;

analyzing the digitized representation with the second device to generate the set of vectors; and

outputting the diagnostic message with the second device.

**Claim 28 (Original):** The method of claim 27, wherein the first device comprises an electronic stethoscope.

**Claim 29 (Original):** The method of claim 27, wherein the second device comprises one of a mobile computing device, a personal digital assistant, and an echocardiogram analyzer.

**Claim 30 (Currently Amended):** The method of claim 1, wherein the diagnostic device is an electronic stethoscope, the method further comprising:

capturing the auscultatory sounds associated with the patient using an the electronic stethoscope;

analyzing the digitized representation with the electronic stethoscope to generate the set of vectors; and

outputting the diagnostic message to a display of the electronic stethoscope.

**Claim 31 (Original):** The method of claim 1, wherein the physiological conditions comprise cardiac conditions and the auscultatory sounds associated with the patient comprises heart sounds.

**Claim 32 (Original):** The method of claim 1, wherein the auscultatory sounds associated with the patient comprises lungs sounds.



Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

Claim 33 (Currently Amended): A method comprising:

formulating a set of matrices that store digitized representations of auscultatory sounds associated with the physiological conditions, wherein each matrix is associated with a different one of the physiological conditions and stores the digitized representations of the auscultatory sounds associated with the respective physiological condition;

applying singular value decomposition ("SVD") to each of the matrices to decompose the matrices into respective sets of sub-matrices to digitized representations of auscultatory sounds associated with physiological conditions that define disease regions within the multidimensional space to map the auscultatory sounds to a set of one or more disease regions within a multidimensional space; and

computing respective average vectors from the set of matrices, wherein each average vector represents an average of the digitized representations of the auscultatory sounds associated with the respective physiological conditions;

generating configuration data to include the average vectors; and

outputting the configuration data for application by a diagnostic device based on the multidimensional mapping.

Claim 34 (Cancelled).

Claim 35 (Original): The method of claim 34, wherein outputting configuration data comprises storing at least a portion of one or more of the sub-matrices for each of the physiological conditions within a database.

Claim 36 (Original): The method of claim 34, wherein applying SVD comprises applying SVD to decompose a matrix  $A$  of the set of matrices into the product of three sub-matrices as:

$$A=UDV^T,$$

where  $U$  is an  $N \times M$  matrix with orthogonal columns,  $D$  is an  $M \times M$  non-negative diagonal matrix and  $V$  is an  $M \times M$  orthogonal matrix.

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

**Claim 37 (Original):** The method of claim 36, further comprising:

computing a set of matrices  $T$  by pair-wise multiplying each of the computed  $U$  matrices with the other  $U$  matrices;

performing SVD on each of the resultant matrices  $T$  to decompose each matrix  $T$  into a respective set of sub-matrices; and

applying the sub-matrices generated from each of the matrices  $T$  to identify portions of the  $U$  matrices to be used in diagnosis of the patient.

**Claim 38 (Original):** The method of claim 37, wherein applying the sub-matrices generated from each of the matrices  $T$  comprises applying the sub-matrices generated from each of the matrices  $T$  to identify portions of the  $U$  matrices that maximize the orthogonality of the respective disease regions within the multidimensional space.

**Claim 39 (Cancelled).**

**Claim 40 (Original):** The method of claim 33, wherein the physiological conditions include one or more of a normal physiological condition, aortic regurgitation, aortic stenosis, tricuspid regurgitation, tricuspid stenosis, pulmonary stenosis, pulmonary regurgitation, mitral regurgitation, aortic aneurisms, carotid artery stenosis and mitral stenosis.

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

**Claim 41 (Currently Amended):** A method comprising:

storing within a diagnostic device configuration data generated by the application of singular value decomposition ("SVD") to digitized representations of electrical recordings associated with physiological conditions, wherein the configuration data maps the electrical recordings to a set of one or more disease regions within a multidimensional space;

applying the configuration data to a digitized representation of an electrical recording associated with a patient to generate a set of one or more vectors within the multidimensional space;

selecting one of the physiological conditions based on the vectors; and

outputting a pass/fail diagnostic message indicating the selected one of the physiological conditions.

**Claim 42 (Cancelled).**

**Claim 43 (Currently Amended):** The method of claim 4142,

wherein ~~applying the configuration data~~ selecting one the physiological conditions comprises selecting one of the disease regions of the multidimensional space as a function of orientations of the vectors within the multidimensional space; and

wherein outputting the diagnostic message comprises outputting the diagnostic message based on the selection.

**Claim 44 (Original):** The method of claim 43, wherein each of the vectors correspond to a respective one of the disease regions, and wherein selecting one of the disease regions comprises selecting one of the disease regions as a function of a distance between each of the vectors and the respective disease region.

**Claim 45 (Original):** The method of claim 41, wherein the configuration data comprises a sub-matrix generated by the application of SVD to the digitized representations of the auscultatory sounds associated with the known physiological conditions.

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

Claim 46 (Original): The method of claim 41, wherein the electrical recordings comprises echocardiograms.

Claim 47 (Original): The method of claim 41, wherein the electrical recordings comprises digitized representation of auscultatory sounds.

Claim 48 (Currently Amended): A diagnostic device comprising:  
a medium that stores data generated by the application of singular value decomposition ("SVD") to digitized representations of auscultatory sounds associated with known physiological conditions, wherein the data maps the auscultatory sounds to a set of one or more disease regions within a multidimensional space; and  
a control unit that applies the configuration data to a digitized representation representative of auscultatory sounds associated with a patient to generate a set of one or more vectors within the multidimensional space and select one of the physiological conditions based on the vectors, wherein the control unit outputs a pass/fail diagnostic message indicating the selected one of the physiological conditions.

Claim 49 (Currently Amended): The diagnostic device of claim 48,  
~~wherein the control unit applies the configuration data to the digitized representation representative of the auscultatory sounds associated with the patient to generate a set of one or more vectors within a multidimensional space having a set of defined disease regions, and~~  
wherein the control unit selects one of the physiological conditions based on orientations of the vectors relative to the disease regions within the multidimensional space.

Claim 50 (Original): The diagnostic device of claim 49, wherein each of the vectors correspond to a respective one of the disease regions, and wherein the control unit selects one of the disease regions as a function of a distance between each of the vectors and the respective disease region.

Claim 51 (Original): The diagnostic device of claim 49, wherein the configuration data comprises a sub-matrix generated by the application of SVD to the digitized representations of the auscultatory sounds associated with the known physiological conditions.

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

Claim 52 (Original): The diagnostic device of claim 41, wherein the diagnostic device comprises one of a mobile computing device, a personal digital assistant, an echocardiogram analyzer, and an electronic stethoscope.

Claim 53 (Currently Amended): A data analysis system comprising:

an analysis module to ~~apply singular value decomposition ("SVD") to digitized representations of electrical recordings associated with known physiological conditions to map~~ the auscultatory sounds to a set of one or more disease regions within a multidimensional space, wherein the analysis module generates data by mapping the auscultatory sounds by: (i) formulating a set of matrices that store digitized representations of the auscultatory sounds associated with the known physiological conditions, wherein the matrices are associated with different physiological conditions and store the digitized representations of the auscultatory sounds associated with the respective physiological condition, and (ii) applying singular value decomposition ("SVD") to the matrices to compute respective sets of sub-matrices that define the disease regions within the multidimensional space; and

a database to store the data generated by the analysis module; and

a diagnostic device programmed in accordance with the data generated by the analysis module, wherein the data includes at least one of the sub-matrices associated with the different physiological conditions, and wherein the diagnostic device generates a set of one or more vectors within the multidimensional space representative of auscultatory sounds associated with a patient and outputs a diagnostic message associated with one of the physiological conditions of the patient as a function of the vectors and the disease regions defined within the multidimensional space.

Claim 54 (Currently amended): The ~~system~~method of claim 53, wherein the electrical recordings comprises echocardiograms.

Claim 55 (Currently amended): The ~~system~~method of claim 53, wherein the electrical recordings comprises digitized representation of auscultatory sounds.

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

Claim 56 (Original): The data analysis system of claim 53,

wherein the analysis module formulates a set of matrices that store the digitized representations of the auscultatory sounds associated with the physiological conditions, wherein each matrix is associated with a different one of the physiological conditions and stores the digitized representations of the auscultatory sounds associated with the respective physiological condition, and

wherein the analysis module applies SVD to each of the matrices to decompose the matrices into respective sets of sub-matrices that define the disease regions within the multidimensional space, and

wherein the analysis module stores within the database at least one of the sub-matrices for each of the disease regions.

Claim 57 (Currently Amended): A computer-readable medium comprising instructions that cause a processor to:

apply configuration data to a digitized representation representative of auscultatory sounds associated with a patient to generate a set of one or more vectors within a multidimensional space representative of auscultatory sounds to select one of a set of physiological conditions, wherein the configuration maps the auscultatory sounds to a set of one or more disease regions within [[a]] the multidimensional space; and

output a pass/fail diagnostic message indicating the selected one of the physiological conditions.

Application Number 10/781,118  
Responsive to Office Action mailed December 28, 2006

**Claim 58 (Original):** The computer-readable medium of claim 57 further comprising instructions to cause the processor to:

    apply the configuration data to the digitized representation representative of the auscultatory sounds associated with the patient to generate a set of one or more vectors within the multidimensional space;

    select one of the disease regions of the multidimensional space as a function of orientations of the vectors relative to the disease regions within the multidimensional space; and  
    output the diagnostic message based on the selection.